

## ARABIC - I (COURSE) GR103

Pre-requisite: None

Credit Hours 02

Contact Hours 32

### RECOMMENDED BOOKS

- **Duroos al-Lughatil al-Arabia** by Dr. V. Abdur Rahim (Vol.1) – an International Series Published by Darussalam, Islamabad.  
[Arabic Course – Originally devised and taught at Islamic University, Madinah, KSA.]
- The general terms/definitions will be explained by the teacher.
- The text in the lessons will be translated and exercises will be solved by the teacher during the class.

### REFERENCE BOOKS

- Lisan ul Quran by Dr. Habib ur Rehman Asim, IIUI
- Lisan ul Quran (Vo.1) – Maktaba al-Bushra, Karachi
- Language of the Quran by Izzat Uroosa, Darussalam, Islamabad
- Al-Arabia bayna Yadaik (Vol.1)
- Arabic Tutor (Vol.1) by Abdus Sattar Khan

### OBJECTIVE OF COURSE

- The message of the Quran is addressed to the entire human kind in Arabic language. Almighty Allah says: ***“We have sent it down as an Arabic Quran that you may understand” (12:2)***. Every verse in the Holy Quran that was revealed to Prophet Muhammad (PBUH) in Arabic some 1500 years ago is a specimen of eloquence. The appreciation of the beauty of the Quranic language could be gained through perfect understanding of Arabic. For a Muslim, it is not just eloquence or the beauty of the language that matters. He or she would like to go deeper into its meaning because it is the message that one wishes to imbibe in life. The knowledge of Arabic would help the students in better understanding the Quran.
- The course is especially designed for the learning of the language of the Quran. All the examples to be used for explaining Arabic grammar will be taken straight from the Holy Quran.
- This approach will help a beginner to enter the World of Quran directly. Two volumes will be taught in two semesters and if a student may studies the third volume at his own with the help of supporting material on internet he will understand 85% of the Quran. In this era, this is a great Award from Allah.

S.NO	CLO/PLOS MAPPING	DOMAIN	PLO
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1	<b>Memorize</b> basic principles and vocabulary of Arabic Grammar.	C1	06
2	<b>Translate</b> few verses of the Holy Quran in the light of principles of Arabic Grammar.	C2	12
2	<b>Use</b> rules of Arabic Grammar as well as vocabulary to learn the Holy Quran.	C3	06
3	<b>Analyze</b> few verses of the Holy Quran in the light of principles of Arabic Grammar.	C4	15

## COURSE CONTENTS

### General Arabic Terms / Definitions

The Alphabet (28+1)	حروف هجاء / تهجى
3 Long Vowels (Alif – waw – ya)	حروف مدّة (الف – واو – ي)
3 Short Vowels (u-a-i)	الحركات: (ضمّة / بيّش / رفع) – (فتحة / زير / نصب) – (كسرة / زير / جرّ)
2 Diphthongs (au/aw – ai/ay)	واو - ي
Jazma	جزمة / سُكُون
Shortend Alif	الف مقصورة
Ta marbuta (Round)	تاء مربوطة
Definite Article	ال / حرف تعريف
Nunation/Indefinite Article	تنوين / حرف تنكير
Sun / Solar Letters	الحروف الشمسية
Moon /Lunar. Letters	الحروف القمرية
Tashdid/Shadda/Doubled letters	تشديد/شدّة
Hamza of Connection and Ordinary Hamza	بمزة الوصل و بمزة القطع
<b>Word: Parts of Speech:</b> 1. <b>Noun</b> (Nouns-Pronouns-Adjectives-Adverbs) 2. <b>Verb</b> 3. <b>Particle</b> (Prepositions, Conjunctions, Interjections & Vocative Particles)	أنواع الكلمة: (اسم – فعل – حرف) اسم: (اسم – ضمير – صفت – ظرف) فعل: (فعل) حرف: حرف جرّ – حرف عطف – حرف نداء – فجائية
<b>Definite Nouns:</b> • Proper Noun, • Personal Pronouns, • Demonstrative Pronouns, • Relative Pronouns, • Noun having Definite Article, • Vocative Nouns/Case, • Related to a Definite Noun	اسماء المعرفة: اسم علم ، اسم ضمير ، اسم إشارة ، اسم موصول ، اسم مُنادى ، معرف باللام و مضاف الى المعرفة
<b>Indefinite Nouns:</b> (1) Concrete Noun and (2) Adjective	اسماء النكرة: اسم ذات و اسم صفت
<b>Interrogative Nouns</b>	اسماء استفهام
<b>Adverbs:</b> • Adverb of Time and Adverb of Place	ظرف زمان / ظرف مكان
<b>Compounds:</b>	مركبات

Different constructions	مركب توصيفي - مركب اضافي - مركب اشاري - مركب جاري - مركب عددي
<b>Gender:</b> Masculine and Feminine	مذكر و مؤنث
<b>Cases/Declension of Nouns:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Nominative Case</li> <li>Objective / Accusative Case</li> <li>The Genitive with Prepositions</li> <li>The Genitive of Possession</li> <li>Vocative Case</li> </ul>	إعراب: مرفوع - منصوب - مجرور (حالت رفعی - نصبی و جری)
<b>Number:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Singular</li> <li>Dual</li> <li>Sound Plural (Masculine &amp; Feminine)</li> <li>Broken Plural (and its Patterns)</li> </ul>	مفرد - تثنیة / مثنی جمع مذكر سالم / جمع مؤنث سالم الجمع التکسیر / المکسر
Collective Noun	اسم جمع
<b>Pronouns:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Personal Pronouns (Attached &amp; Detached)</li> <li>Demonstrative Pronouns</li> </ul>	الضمائر المرفوعة المنفصلة / المتصلة الضمائر المنصوبة المنفصلة / المتصلة الضمائر الإضافية: ه - هما - هم / الضمائر المجرورة: ه - هما - هم اسماء الإشارة: هذا - هذه - هذان/هذين - هاتان/هاتين - هؤلاء / ذلك - تلك - ذاك / ذینک / تانک/تینک - اولئک / ما - من
<b>Verbs:</b> Present, Past & Future Tenses	افعال: فعل ماضی (تصريف) - فعل مضارع (تصريف و بناء) فعل أمر / فعل نهی (تصريف و بناء)
<b>Particles:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Prepositions, Conjunction, Interjection, Vocative and Interrogative particles</li> </ul>	حروف: حرف جر، حرف عطف، حروف نجائية - حرف نداء - حرف سوال
<b>Sentence:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Nominal Sentence &amp; Verbal Sentence</li> </ul>	الجملة: جملة اسمية و جملة فعلية
<b>Counting:</b> (1-10) with things to be counted	عدد - معدود
<b>Diptotes and Triptotes</b>	منصرف و غير منصرف/الممنوع من الصرف

### Recitation, Tajweed, Translation and Grammatical Analysis:

- 01 **Al-Fatiha** (the Opening)  
98 **Al-Bayinah** (the Proof)  
100 **Al-‘Adiyah** (the Runners)

97. **Al-Qadar** (the Night of Decree)  
99. **Az-Zilzal** (the Earthquake)  
101. **Al-Qari’ah** (the Striking Hour)

- 102 **At-Takathur** (the Piling Up)  
104. **Al-Humazah** (the Slanderer)  
106 **Quraish** (Quraish)  
108 **Al-Kauthar** (the River of Abundance)  
110 **An-Nasr** (the Help)  
112 **Al-Ikhlās** (the Sincerity)  
114 **An-Nas** (Mankind)

103. **Al-‘Asr** (the Time)  
105. **Al-Fil** (the Elephant)  
107. **Al-Ma’un** (the Assistance)  
109. **Al-Kafirun** (the Disbelievers)  
111. **Al-Masad** (the Palm Fiber)  
113. **Al-Falaq** (the Daybreak)