

EDUCATORS PAKISTAN

Fall 2019



**Department of Education
International Islamic University
Islamabad**

INTRODUCTION

Magazine has a great educative value for students as it develops their writing skills and talent and strengthens their imagination. In this way the general knowledge of the students increases and they acquire the habit of reading and writing. Therefore, Department of Education launched an Educational Magazine which is published bi-annually (semester wise) and includes variety of students' original and creative work.

Aim

The aim of this magazine is to encourage students of Department of Education to improve their written communication, expression and creative writing skills. Moreover, this initiative will also provide an opportunity to the faculty members, scholars, students and alumni of the Department of Education for sharing their views on various aspects of education.

SUBMISSION CATEGORIES

Articles	Essays
Critical Reviews	Poetry
Stories	Book Reviews
News of the Department	

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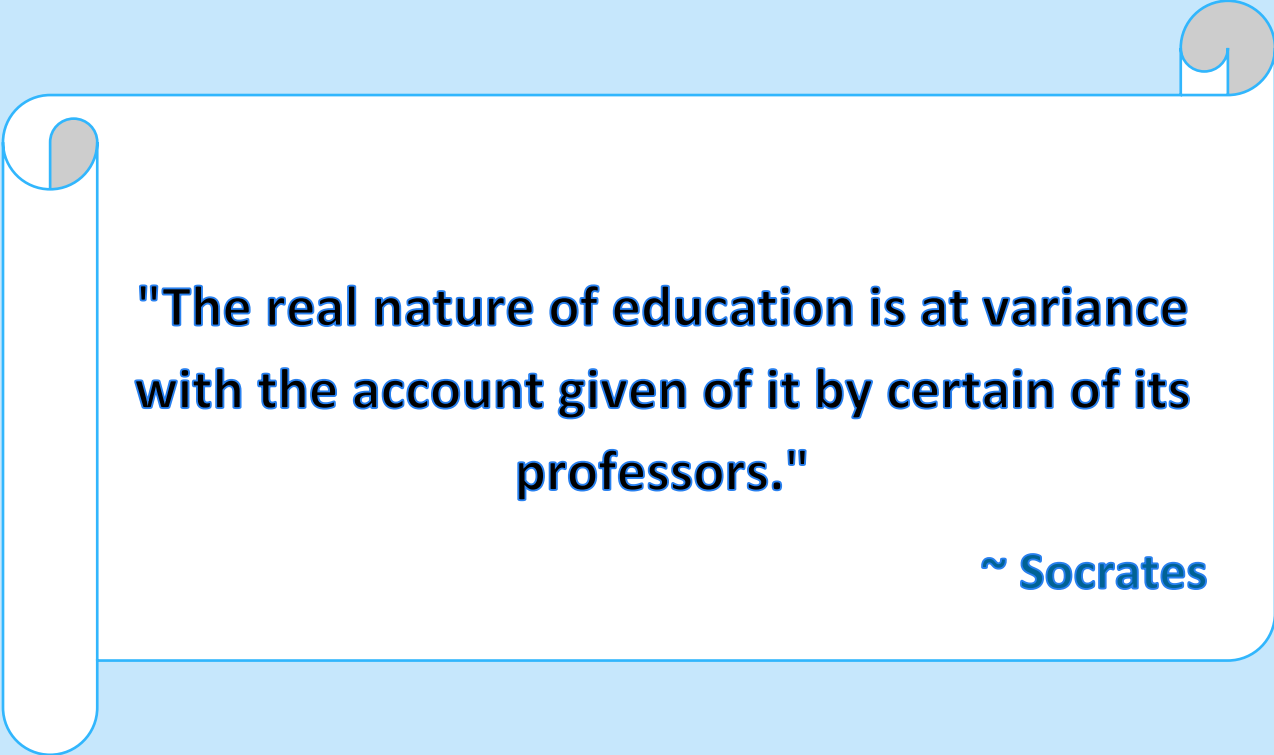
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**"The real nature of education is at variance
with the account given of it by certain of its
professors."**

~ Socrates

Message of Chief Editor

It is a matter of great pleasure for me to share wonderful contribution made by the Faculty members and students. This magazine is intended to bring out the hidden literary talents of the students and to inculcate critical thinking skills among them.



The essential purpose of this magazine is to inform, engage, inspire and entertain a diverse readership - including alumni, parents, students, faculty, and staff. We intend to continue presenting the talent and creativity of our students through magazine every semester. I am confident that this magazine will impel creative writing and critical thinking among students.

Reading this magazine would definitely be an inspiration and motivation for all students and faculty to contribute even more to the forthcoming issues. I hope that everyone would put serious efforts to keep the momentum and the standards of the magazine.

I sincerely appreciate and congratulate the Editor, Sub-Editors, Editorial Assistant and the entire management of the Department for their unrelenting efforts in compiling this magazine. I wish this esteemed magazine all success.

Dr. N. B. Jumani
Professor of Education/VP (A, F & P)
International Islamic University Islamabad

Message of Editor

Education is not an act of acquiring knowledge but learning to lead life and forming one's personality. This is an ennobling process of growth and development. The name and fame of an institute depends on the caliber and achievements of the students and teachers.



The role of a teacher is to be a facilitator in nurturing the skills and talents of students. I am proud to say that we have excelled in every initiative that we undertook and we have stood together in facing the challenges in providing quality education to our students. This magazine is an initiative for the students of the Department of Education to improve their creative writing skills. It is an active platform for the students to exhibit their work and contribute to sharing of knowledge. It is a great pleasure to see the creative expressions of students who had contributed to this endeavor.

I am happy that there is a dedicated team comprising of faculty members, staff and students who have compiled, composed and published the magazine of our Department. I congratulate editorial team who have made untiring efforts to publish this magazine.

Dr. Samina Malik
Professor of Education
Dean, Faculty of Social Sciences
International Islamic University Islamabad

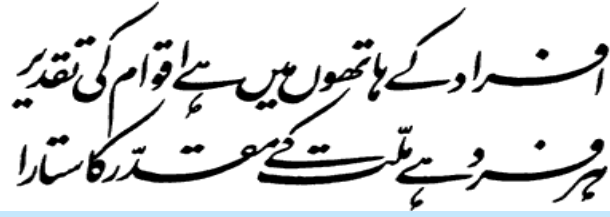
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Poor Child Education

Alishba

B.ED Elementary



Iqbal is our national hero. We respect him, we respect his poetry, and we believe in his golden words. When we do believe in all these things then why we don't reach his goals?

Let's suppose we do as he says and walk on his showed path and we educate our children's properly and they can chase their dreams we will feel very proud when they will make name of our beloved country. But here is reality we don't properly educate our children there are still 260 million children's are uneducated and living below the poverty line. The main reason why this many children's are uneducated is poverty. Poverty level is so high that children's start working to support their families and their self but still they cannot get proper education because education expenses are way out of their hands there should be free education so poor parents can properly educate their children's and the government also provide scholarships for deserving students.

Nowadays when we go out we see many children's are begging on streets and when we see something like this we should help them financially or send them to schools so they can get education and raise the poverty level and make this country clean and educated . The government should help them and ban the child labour we can only make this country great by team work , by helping poor people with government. If today we help someone then someone else will help us tomorrow and this chain will continue. If we want our Pakistan to be better than education of every child is very important for us. For this we need to help poor children to camp for schools or institutes where they can be given free education. They must be educated up to grade 10 then they become a good citizen and they know every good or bad things about their life. They have to be so intelligent that they have to use what they have read. Social Organization should be established in our country to provide livelihoods to poor children's. As a result,

our country may be included in developing countries.

خودی گو لربند انا که تیر سے پہلے
خدا بندے سے خود پوچھے باتیری ضالیانے

Essential Source for Students' Learning, Books or Internet?

Hazira Qomi
MA Education

Learning is essential to our existence, just like food nourishes our bodies in the same way information and continued learning nourishes our minds. Lifelong learning is an crucial tool for every career and organization.

Today, continuous learning forms an important part in gaining critical thinking skills and develop new ways of connecting to people from different cultures and nation. To live a life without continuous learning is impossible and can't be imagine.

Internet, the most useful technology of today's world which helps us not only in our daily lives but also in professional lives, it is widely used to collect information and to do research or add to the knowledge of different subjects.

Internet plays a very essential role in education. There is no more doubt that in this modern era everyone prefers Google for their queries, problems or doubts and the solution of miscellaneous questions. Popular search involves like Yahoo, Google, etc. are the highest choice of people as these offer an easy and instant reach to the huge amount of information in just a few seconds. It carries a

wealth of knowledge that can be searched at any time. The internet has introduced improvements in technology, communication, and online entertainment.

It is almost impossible to imagine a world without the internet. The simplest activities such as communication and entertainment rely heavily on the internet. The internet, based on its definition, connects different computers and user. Today, the internet does more than just connecting computers. The internet connects and useful people, lives, stories, and businesses. It is a source of information, a social platform, and a business network. The internet has diverse uses depending on the requires of an individual or the setting. Regardless of the purpose, the importance of the internet in our daily lives is unquestionable.

Books are good for both kids and adults. They can learn tons of information just by reading different books. Actually, people can learn something as an adult even when they are reading a children's book. This is how good books are when it comes to providing knowledge. A person can always expect something good from them.

Books are full with knowledge, insights into a happy life, life lessons, love, fear, prayer and helpful suggestions. One can read about anything under the sun. Books have been here for centuries and without them today's knowledge of our past ancestors, cultures and civilizations would have been impossible.

On the 23rd of April the world celebrates the World Book Day. This day is a celebration of authors, illustrators, books and most importantly reading. The main aim of the World Book Day is to motivate children to the pleasures of books reading. The reason for choosing this particular date is interesting. The 23rd of April is a symbolic date for world literature because it is the date of death for many great authors and poets such as William Shakespeare, Miguel de Cervantes, William Wordsworth and many others.

Anyhow as far as I concern books are more essential and more important source for students learning as books help in all aspect of people lives, but let me clear Why Books Are Better Than Internet, because still many people believe that the Internet has more benefits compared to reading books, they believe that internet is way faster, True, Internet is fast, and the power of the internet

can't be denied, But Books are slow Process because they allow their users and readers to internalize, respond, react, critical thinking and transform. Books are indeed more reliable than the sources on the internet because they have been reviewed before publishing. The information of books stays for a long period while people may have the information on the internet changing every hour. Books spread motivation and positivity among its readers, it shares knowledge which allows the reader to see the world in a positive way, it reduces mental pressure by giving a solution to their doubts, books usually don't have untrue facts, logic or information, books go through thorough checking before it gets published, the internet has the possibility of fake facts, Internet distract users by pop-ups and links, and the internet has many pages which share adultery videos, which usually distract users attention and focus, but that's not the case with books, books are single-based topic, they don't have pop-ups and don't share things which aren't required. Books are essential to learning as they offer unlimited information to the readers. If someone wants to know about dogs, he can easily learn about dog behavior, breeds, caring, and various topics about our canine friends by reading books. He doesn't have to go to

school just to gather quick information about a subject. All you need to do is grab a book, read, and absorb the contents.

People who are in need of data can acquire them from books. It is not necessary to attend school in order to get information. A quick scan on books will give you the details, facts, and data that you need about a topic.

Meanwhile books are actually one of the best sources of information. One of the main reasons why they are considered as top sources of knowledge is because they provide unlimited facts to the readers. If one has to do a research, he can definitely find what he is looking for from books. This is why we often turn to books or any reading materials whenever he has a research about a project. Whether he is a student or a professional, he will definitely gain something new whenever he open a page of a book.

In fact, books have been proved more reliable but the internet is conventional. However, you actually know that the source in books is legitimate than that on the internet. The internet has so much information, anything can be posted at any time and you have no idea whether it is honest, true, or false. The Internet itself

came from books. We can learn why are books important. The internet has understood the power of books, which nowadays digital books are being sold on the internet, there are many web pages and app which sells Books, printed, digital, in all format.

Additionally, books are the storehouse of single-topic information, it is comprehensive, specific and complete, all the information which is needed stores within, books don't confuse us, it never waste our brain energy to decide where to go next, the forward flip of each page makes that decision for us, reserving all our energy for learning.

Fact can't be deny that reading makes us feel intelligent and enlivened, reading is more comfortable and more imaginative, When we read a book we get into it, our brain starts functioning, our imagination get wings, Imagination has the power to make you what you always desire, I am not saying that the internet has no value or it is not useful, Internet is too valuable and useful, we can get knowledge from the internet too, we can get information, knowledge both ways, but it is on us on which information and knowledge we should rely more, the internet shows many options related to the

same topic, but book is based on single-topic and book usually has all knowledge, information related to your interest within it, so at the end it is your choice and decision either to rely on internet or to compare both information, knowledge, and wisdom and then come to a conclusion. Read this to learn how to enjoy reading books. However books are Convenient Sources of Information

Before the invention of laptops and iPads, books were considered as the ultimate source of information. Unlike with the internet, you can bring any book you want with you anywhere you go. In addition, they don't take up much space in your bag. You can easily carry them when you go out on a trip or while traveling to school.

"Understanding something in one way does not preclude understanding it in other ways."

~ Jerome Bruner

Diary Notes
Iqra Afzal
MA Education

Life

Life is a constant running battle that every human has to take part in and go through in it no matter what willingly or unwillingly. As humans sometimes it's hard to keep going on life's track but this is what we have to without escaping. If we remain true to ourselves and stick to our believes then we will for sure this it into a good memory. In life we often get hardships, rejections, disappointments, emotional instability, unfortunate incidents and honestly speaking

it is way too hard to experience all of this but if we learn from all this we will turn into a very stable and hard person like this is what teaches us a-lot. These are life lessons that only one learns from life experiences itself.

Life is hard but when you have your priorities and set goals then your perspective may be different. Life is meant to teach us , as “ Time leave but lessons stay”.

Broken Family Kids

Kids are like new uneven bushes or plants that are still meant to grow, learn and prosper.

Family is the initial space which is meant to do so, but when the kids belong to broken family or separated parents their lives got rotten.

Kids need the love, affection, care of both father and mother but when both the parents oppose this silently ruin their childhood, mental health, confidence. On the other hand kids don't know what is happening to them till they are at certain age. This is very much

destroying on part of kids that they won't get love from home they are even unable to adjust in society, schools.

Kids really feel neglected by then. They feel unsafe due mental instability most of them became spoiled , some engage themselves in negative activities try to calm themselves out.

It is very rare to find supportive parents of usually such families they don't even think that they have destroyed their lives and now ruining their kids as well.

The Effective Teacher

Syed Sajid Bukhari
MS Education Scholar

The ultimate aim of education is transmission of knowledge, skills and attitudes to enable students to develop abilities in specific field. Teachers are responsible not only for imparting knowledge and skills but also for inculcating qualities to prepare the citizens of Pakistan.

Qualities of an Effective Teacher

A Teacher must develop the following qualities to teach effectively:

- (a) Keenness
- (b) Logical Sequence
- (c) Systematic Presentation
- (d) Clear Expression
- (e) Rapport

Keenness

Keenness is a quality which quickly catches the attention of the students. If the teacher shows keenness while presenting a lesson, the student will respond with great interest to learn. The keenness of the teacher depends on the amount of time and efforts spent by the teacher to prepare the lesson.

Logical Sequence

To teach effectively, every lesson needs to be presented in a logical sequence. This is only possible if the lesson is progressively developed in a logical order. The complex and technical subjects and their skills will be easily understood, if they are taught part by part, explaining the function and relationship of each part to the others as well as to the whole.

Systematic Presentation

Learning is thorough, when it is student-centred rather than teacher-centred. In other words, the students learn best when they themselves take part in learning process and make an effort to seek knowledge instead of getting it from teacher. The teacher guides and helps the students in discovering the required knowledge and exposes the material only when students fail to find it. This exposition must be reasoned and logical.

Clear Expression

Effective teaching depends upon effective communication and imparting of knowledge skillfully by the teacher to the students.

Whatever the method of communication is, speech remains a strong weapon in the armory of the teacher. The success or failure of any piece of instruction depends upon the teacher's clarity of expression. No amount of preparation or knowledge of the subject can help a teacher who cannot communicate clearly.

Rapport

Individuality, authority and age should not separate the teacher and the students. They should share together the learning experience. There should be a mutual give and take and a feeling of oneness between the teacher and the students. The establishing of such a relationship is known as rapport.

Successful Teacher

A successful teacher must have the following qualities:

- (a) He should be courteous, friendly towards his students and approachable.
- (b) He should possess a good sense of humor.
- (c) He enjoys good emotional health. He smiles or laughs at a good joke.
- (d) He is sympathetic and patient with his students.

- (e) He is sincere with his profession.
- (f) He maintains discipline in the class.

Unsuccessful Teacher

An unsuccessful teacher has the following negative qualities: -

- (a) He is irritable and short-tempered.
- (b) He is over-critical, sarcastic and indulges in snubbing.
- (c) He uses pet words in his speech.
- (d) He is dull and lifeless in his teaching.
- (e) He has negative approach and suspicious nature.
- (f) He is poor in discipline.
- (g) He walks up and down the dais, plays with his watch/chains/keys. He peeps out of the window during teaching. He discusses personal affairs and tells stale jokes in the class.

Conclusion

Effective teachers are developed, not born. Native intelligence is necessary but that alone is not enough. The above-mentioned principles are given for you to follow. However, just studying these principles is not enough; the actual application of these principles is up to you. Proficiency in imparting education must be developed by all teachers.

Dress Code in Universities

Sadia Jadoon

MA Education

Writing about dress code in universities doesn't mean that I am going to write about wearing uniform in universities. Even though many universities require students to wear uniform, but here dress code means we should have specific guidelines for what students may or may not wear to universities. Dating back to the 1990's public institutions always had a sharp eye out for the girl's dress code. Why dress codes unfairly target females? Whenever we talk about the protection of women in the sense of providing her Islamic dress code, some local feminist appears with a so called slogan "stop violence against women". Some illiterate people calls it a rubbish and remarks that if we can't tolerate the freedom and liberty to exercise how one dresses then we have lost the point and purpose of universities. Such claimers are just the puppets of foreign non-Muslim policies whose aim is just to expose women on the name of giving her equal rights. This is not the case in Islam, where modesty is seen as a sign of respect for oneself and others. It gives women a complete respectable, protective and worthy atmosphere in which she can enjoy the life fully. Education means

enlightenment. The first word revealed to our Prophet Muhammad (SAW) from Allah (SWT) was "IQRA" which means To read! To seek knowledge! Educate yourselves! But unfortunately the scenario is opposite today. The more we are seeking knowledge, the more we are forgetting our limits. In today's world of competition, our young generation is forgetting the Islamic values. Sometimes we act bold to show confidence without realizing where we are standing and what are our Islamic and cultural roots. The thing that I am trying to convey is that Islamic dress code should be our choice. We should wear the complete Islamic dress that covers women from head to toe. This cannot be implemented strictly unless we abide by the rules from our heart. We should be a good example to the younger generation as we might not be aware but many of them look up-to us for inspiration! We should not follow the west, Infact we should be proud on our choice and Islamic modes that are made for women's protection. Allah (SWT) had made women so special that He again and again mentions in the Quran about women's protection. Allah says "*O prophet, tell your wives, your daughters, and the*

wives of the believers that they shall lengthen their garments. Thus, they will be recognized (as righteous women) and avoid being insulted. God is Forgiver, Most Merciful. (33:59) At the end I'll add up with a hadith of Prophet (SAW), "O Allah, I seek

refuge in You from knowledge which does not benefit, from a heart that does not entertain the fear (of Allah), from a soul that is not satisfied and the supplication that is not answered." [Sahih Muslim]

***An investment in knowledge pays the
best interest***

– Benjamin Franklin

Blended Learning and its Advantages

Syed Ghazanfer Abbas
MS Education

Blended learning is the style of education in which the learning process runs with the help of electronic or online media as well as face-to-face teaching. Blended learning is an instructional methodology that leverages technology to provide a more personalized approach to learning, giving students control over the time, place, path and pace of their learning.

Advantages of Blended Learning

Some possible advantages of blended learning that are developing now are worth noting everywhere: availability, pedagogical efficiency, and course collaboration. Several of the learners that are reading in colleges are struggling to balance family jobs and university life. Blended learning can be helpful to those students who face problems at campuses due to decreasing number of face-to-face mandatory hours.

Learners like the capacity to access course resources anytime, anywhere, and are helpful about the suitability as well as flexibility this delivers them. Since numerous learners are over-aged and working, blended courses could help in providing them with the elasticity they need to manipulate works, school and family.

Reduction in time and space assurance enables many learners to have an easy access which drives them to be to choose these courses over the face-to-face classes. There are six causes, why one might select to design or use a blended learning system:

1. Pedagogical productivity
2. Access to knowledge
3. Social interaction
4. Personal agency
5. Cost effectiveness &
6. Ease of revision.

Graham and Robinson (Educationist) have mentioned three other explanations that inspire people to select the blended learning method for example, enriched pedagogy, improved access, as well as elasticity. Another educationist (Al Fiky) sums up the assistances of blended learning as follows:

1. Increasing learners' collaboration and involvement.
2. Developing learners' learning and performance.
3. Affecting teachers' methods of other subjects.
4. Developing self-determining students, a source of immediate

feedback, time saving and motivation to students.

5. To growing student knowledge results and reduces instructional supply costs.
6. Enlarging classroom space as well as reduce the number of overloaded classrooms.
7. Permitting organizations to offer more classes at maximum request times of the day, thus maximizing the negligible assets by growing elasticity in planning.
8. Dipping paper and copying prices.

In mixture courses documents comprising curriculums, lecture notes, task sheets and other hard copy materials, are definitely available to the learners on the course web site. A completely online, self-paced, media-

rich, Web-based training content may be too expensive to produce (demanding numerous resources in addition to abilities), but joining virtual cooperative and tutoring sessions with simpler self-paced resources, for example overall off-the-shelf Web-based training, documents, case studies, recorded e-learning and PowerPoint presentations might be just as real.

Conclusion:

In 21st century, developed and under developing country integrate the technology at teaching and learning process. Blended learning one of the most favorite instructional way that is used in different educational institutions all over the world due to its cost effectiveness, easily access to knowledge and improve the collaboration between learners.

Education is what remains after one has forgotten what one has learned in school.

– Albert Einstein

Intra-Faith Dialogue and Interfaith Dialogue

Wajahat Ali
MS Education Scholar

Intra-faith dialogue refers to the discussion and debate among people of the same religion to understand the similarities and differences in their belief systems (Alonto, 2007). Interfaith dialogue refers to cooperative, constructive, and positive interaction between people of different religious traditions (i.e., "faiths") and/or spiritual or humanistic beliefs, at both the individual and institutional levels

Interfaith dialogue is a challenging process by which adherents of differing religious traditions encounter each other in order to break down the walls of division that stand at the center of most wars. The objective of interreligious dialogue is sustainable peace and conflict resolution. A conversation between individual persons – and through them, two or more communities or groups – with differing views, the primary purpose of this encounter is for each participant to learn from the other so that s/he can change and grow and there by the respective groups or communities as well. (Swindler & Beversluis, 1995).

Interfaith and intra faith dialogue is necessary for world peace. Interfaith and

intra-faith develop culture national and international level. Interfaith dialogue describes exchanges among religious practitioners and communities on matters of doctrine and issues of mutual concern in culture and politics explore the engagement of the world's religion traditions around the misconception of non-Muslim about Islam. Islam is a religious of peace and loves others (Qadri, 2010).

Dr. Allama Iqbal (1930) Jawab-e Shikwa about intra-faith

Manfa'at aik hai is qaum ki, nuqsan bhi aik

Ek hi sab ka nabi (saw), din bhi, iman bhi aik

*Harm e paak bhi, allah bhi, quran bhi aik,
kuch bari baat thi hotay jo musalmaan bhi aik!*

Firqa bandi hai kahin, aur kahin zaatain hain

kiya zamane mein panapne ki yehi baatain hai

The right course has become clear from the wrong (Quran 2 : 256). *Beware ! who ever is cruel and hard on a non-muslim minority,*

*curtails their right, burdensl them with more
then they can bear, or takes any things.*

Ways of Intra-Fait and Interfaith

Dialogue

This dialogue opened the door for future learning disciplines in the academy, namely, around world religions and comparative religions. Furthermore, the Sourcebook of the World's Religions: An Interfaith Guide to Religion and Spirituality was published as a byproduct of the parliament. It is somewhat trite, but nevertheless sadly true to say, that more wars have been waged, more people killed, and these days more evil perpetrated in the name of religion than by

any other institutional force in human history (Rahman, 2004).

Dr. Swidler has published this set of ten inter-religious principles which have become a classic. The primary purpose of dialogue is to learn to change and understanding of reality, must be two side project, participant must come to the dialogue with complete honesty, not compare each other's partners and practice, participant must come to the dialogue with no hard and fast assumption, each participant defines himself , dialogue can take place only on the basis of mutual trust, both must come to learn each other (Leonard 2017).

Education is not preparation for life;
education is life itself.

– **John Dewey**

Leadership & Qualities of Leadership

Kaleem Ullah

MS Education Scholar

The social bonds that help individuals define their meanings of existence through uniting individuals into civic communities beyond the immediate family have weakened, reflecting in the broader decrease in participation in civic organizations, neighborhood groups, labor organizations, and religious institutions (Putnam, 2001). This decline of civic engagement makes people who spend most of their life time working in industrial organizations turn to workplaces, which provide the only consistent link to other people, to search for social bonds and meanings.

Definition

As **Carol Gilligan** asserts, leadership at times requires a negotiate discourse. At other times, it is linear, objective, and singular with leaders needing to stand alone, if necessary, for ethical reasons. Effective leadership is always understanding and probing the audience to inform oneself. Leadership is tapping into human resources to provide the highest level of service. Leadership is not believing your own press; and leadership is never forgetting the why and the ethics of the mission and all those

individuals—teachers and students—who have placed their trust in you.

Leadership Qualities of Great Leaders

Here are some qualities of great leaders below:

Vision

A good leader also has a vision. They also going to by planning and see their future. But vision important factor of a leadership. The leader has clear or exciting idea where they are going, what they are trying to accomplish, what they perceived and are excellent at strategic planning. The vision aspect qualities separate them from managers. It is a clear vision to turn individual into a special person. The quality of vision modifications a transactional leader into a transformational leader. According to Jack welch Good business leaders create a vision, articulate the vision, passionately own the vision, and relentlessly drive it to completion.

Courage

Courage is a very important quality of a good leader. The word courage means that you are keen or willing to take risk in the acquisition of your aims, goals with no assurance of success. Because there is

nope certainty in future, life and business, every commitment you make and every action you revenue entails a risk of some kind. According to Winston Churchill Courage is rightly considered the foremost of the virtues, for upon it, all others depend.

Integrity

Integrity is very important and essential factor of a leader. The essential of integrity is truthfulness. Integrity requires that you always tell the truth, to all people, in every situation. Truthfulness is the foundation quality of the trust that is necessary for the success of any life suggestion or business. According to Zig Ziglar With integrity, you have nothing to fear, since you have nothing to hide. With integrity, you will do the right thing, so you will have no guilt.

Humility

Humility doesn't mean that you're weak or unsure of yourself. It means that you have the self-confidence and self-awareness to recognize the value of others without feeling threatened and humility make you a more effective leader and Good leaders are those who are strong and decisive but also humble. According to Larry Bossidy the more you can contain your ego, the

more realistic you are about your problems. You learn how to listen, and admit that you don't know all the answers. You exhibit the attitude that you can learn from anyone at any time. Your pride doesn't get in the way of gathering the information you need to achieve the best results. It doesn't keep you from sharing the credit that needs to be shared. Humility allows you to acknowledge your mistakes.

Strategic Planning

A good leader is outstanding at strategic planning. It's another one of the more important leadership strengths. They have the ability to look ahead, to anticipate with some accuracy where the industry and the markets are going. . Only leaders with foresight can gain the first mover advantage. According to Henry Mintzberg Strategy is not the consequence of planning, but the opposite: it's the starting point."

Focus

Great leader focused on their goals. Leaders always focus on the needs of the company and the situation or future. Leaders focus on results, on what must be achieved by themselves, by others, and by the company. Great leaders focus on

strengths, in them and in others. According to Successful people maintain a positive focus in life no matter what is going on around them. They stay focused on their past successes rather than their past failures, and on the next action steps they need to take to get them closer to the fulfillment of their goals rather than all the other distractions that life presents to them.

Cooperation

Cooperation is very important factor of a leader. Your ability to get everyone working and pulling together is essential to your success. Leadership is the ability to get people to work for you because they want to. Twenty percent of your people contribute 80 percent of your results. Your ability to select these people and then to work well with them on a daily basis is essential to the smooth functioning of the

organization. According to Napoleon Hill If your imagination leads you to understand how quickly people grant your requests when those requests appeal to their self-interest, you can have practically anything you go after.

Conclusion

Leader is a God gifted .because the create their life by planning and therefore they got it success without any problem. Therefore leader is a good planner, decision maker, future developer and a good guider. In the above were mentioned some qualities of leadership are given for people to come their life and implemented their own life. They are not leader but got it some qualities of leadership. These qualities are very important for all of a good leader.

Learning is not the product of teaching.
Learning is the product of the activity of
learners.

- John Holt

Seminar News

SEMINAR ON COMPETENCIES OF TEACHER EDUCATORS

The Directorate of Distance Education (DDE), International Islamic University Islamabad (IIUI) organized a seminar on “Evaluation of the Competencies of Teacher Educators in Pakistan” held here at Allama Iqbal Auditorium, Faisal Masjid Campus of the university.

Prof. Dr. Ahmed Yousif Al-Draiweesh, President (IIUI) was the Chief Guest in the seminar. Addressing to the participants Dr. Al Drauweesh said that Education is key to success while IIU’s Department of Education, International IIUI has taken several initiatives to address the challenges of teacher education by exploring ways to improve the scenarios of teacher educators’ professional development and training programs. He added that such focus group discussions

and seminars will further lead to improve the effective role of teachers. The focus of discussion was to evaluate the existing situation of competencies of teacher educators in Pakistan keeping in view the international standards and to provide the recommendations for the improvement in the



field of teacher education.

Prof. Dr. Samina Malik, Dean, Faculty of Social Sciences and Prof. Dr. Nabi Bux Jumani, Director Distance Education Directorate, IIUI chaired the program. The seminar was also attended by teacher educators from Rawalpindi and Islamabad who critically discussed the gaps and challenges in competencies of teacher educators and provided further recommendations on the occasion.



Department News

DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION LAUNCHES OUTREACH TEACHER TRAINING PROGRAM

Department of Education has launched an outreach program for private school teachers training. Faculty members of Department of Education including Dr. Sheikh Tariq Mehmood and Dr. Asad Abbas Rizvi trained the teachers of private schools in Dhok Hassu, Rawalpindi. School teachers were trained on innovative dimensions of professional development. Dr. Asad Abbas Rizvi delivered lecture on Assessment while Dr. Sheikh Tariq Mehmood delivered lecture on national professional Standards. Participants and administration of private schools acknowledged the services of International Islamic University services towards the community.



PRP AWARDS FOR HIGH ACHIEVERS OF EDUCATION DEPARTMENT IIUI

Pakistan Reading Project (PRP) a USAID's project in Pakistan regarding Pre-Service Teacher Education Programs has awarded (02) Tablets for the top position holders of PRP Scholarship awardees (B.Ed Elementary Education).

The Department of Education, Faculty of Social Sciences is a partner of USAID's Pakistan Reading Project (PRP) regarding Pre-Service Teacher Education Programs. There have been



capacity building programs for the faculty members under this partnership while, Associate Degree in Education and B.Ed Elementary students of the Department had got scholarships also.

Those who got the scholarship awards of B.Ed Elementary students namely Syed Babar Khurshid and Samia Kanwal, by the USAID PRP Project

were from Fall-2013 batch. The achievers received the awards by the President, IIUI in a ceremony held at Allama Iqbal Auditorium Faisal Masjid Campus of the university.

The ceremony was attended by the representative of Pakistan Reading Project while, Prof. Dr. Samina, Dean Faculty of Social Sciences (FSS), Prof. Dr. Nabi Bux Jumani, Director Distance Education, IIUI, Prof. Dr. Muhammad Khan from Department of Politics & IR and senior faculty members from Faculty of Social Sciences were also present in the ceremony.



The President, IIUI and Dean, Faculty of Social Sciences appreciated efforts of Prof. Dr. Nabi Bux Jumani as focal person for USAID collaborations for his continuous efforts. Dr. Draiwesh also appreciated the contribution of Department of Education for imparting quality education.